# Constructive Communication

Staying emotionally agile during challenging conversations

participant guide

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# Ideas about communication & conflict

- Materials based on Crucial Conversations
- •We can be both honest and respectful
- Having difficult conversations is inevitable and par for the course
- How you manage this well or poorly affects the outcome
- Attribution theory
- How we act in conflict



### two claims

- 1. You alone are responsible for your emotions
- 2. You can either control your emotions or be controlled by them

### a difficult person

Think of someone with whom you have a challenging relationship...

-neighbor?

-coworker?

-relative?

Write down some adjectives that best describe what makes them "difficult"



#### What's the difference here?

- Be right
- Look good/save face
- Win
- · Punish, blame
- Avoid conflict
- Keep the peace

- Learn
- Find the truth(s)
- Produce results
- Strengthen relationships

In conflict, we typically focus on the left side of the graph, however, these are shortterm goals and do not solve conflicts.

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### **Facts & Stories**

- •What's the difference?
- Both are important
- How do I know the difference?
- •What do they say or do that makes you think they are \_\_\_\_?
- •We have control over the stories, <u>not the facts</u>



#### Notes:



You cannot have an emotion without first having a story There are an infinite number of stories to tell from the same few facts What stories are in your conflict?

### Skill #1: Manage & Change Your Emotions

What do you want long term for this relationship?

Tell yourself a good story about this person

What is a good story you could tell yourself about your "difficult" person?

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### **Skill #2 Turn Stories into Facts**

Be behaviorally specific: what does this person say or do that makes you think they are \_\_\_\_\_?

Table Work: At your tables, list some

behaviors that describe someone who is....

Step 1: Establish a healthy motive

Step 2: Ask for the space to discuss the issue

Step 3: Start with the facts

Step 4: Add your story

Step 5: Ask "Can you help me understand?"

Tip: Do this with uncertainty, humility and curiosity

Notes: